

HAOLLA TEACHER KEY

# 동산초 4학년 영어 대용량 실전 모의고사 정답·해설

4회 · 240문항 · 서술형 채점 기준 포함

### 채점 원칙

객관식은 정답 정확성, 단답/서술형은 내용 정확성 + 문장 완결성 + 목표 문법 형태를 함께 봅니다. 서술형의 표현은 모범답안과 완전히 같지 않아도 의미와 문법이 정확하면 정답 처리할 수 있습니다.

| 유형               | 권장 채점              | 주요 감점                       |
|------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|
| Short Answer     | 핵심 내용 1 + 문장 완결성 1 | 단어만 답함, 주어/동사 누락            |
| Written Response | 내용 2 + 조건 1 + 문법 1 | 필수 단어 누락, did 뒤 과거형, 불완전 문장 |

# SET 1 - Accuracy & Core Facts - Answer Key

정답 + 핵심 근거 + 서술형 채점 포인트

## A. Grammar & Usage

1 Choose the correct past form of go.

정답: went

go is irregular: go → went.

2 Choose the correct past form of eat.

정답: ate

eat is irregular: eat → ate.

3 Choose the correct past form of buy.

정답: bought

buy is irregular: buy → bought.

4 Choose the correct past form of see.

정답: saw

see is irregular: see → saw.

5 Choose the correct past form of drink.

정답: drank

drink is irregular: drink → drank.

6 Choose the correct past form of say.

정답: said

say is irregular: say → said.

7 Choose the correct negative sentence: Bandar \_\_\_\_ town.

정답: didn't go

After didn't, use the base verb.

8 Choose the correct negative sentence: Lily \_\_\_\_ pizza.

정답: didn't eat

After didn't, use the base verb.

9 Choose the correct negative sentence: They \_\_\_\_ candy.

정답: didn't buy

After didn't, use the base verb.

---

10 Choose the correct negative sentence: Max \_\_\_\_ the show.

정답: didn't see

After didn't, use the base verb.

---

11 Which question is correct?

정답: Did Bandar steal a cookie?

Did + subject + base verb.

---

12 Choose the correct question.

정답: Where did Bandar go?

Wh-word + did + subject + base verb.

---

13 Choose the correct question about a past state.

정답: Was the show good?

Use was/were with be, not did.

---

14 Choose the correct question.

정답: Were the people hungry?

Plural subject people → were.

---

15 Choose the correct answer to: Did you watch the show?

정답: Yes, I did.

A Did-question takes did in the short answer.

---

16 Choose the correct answer to: Was the pizza big?

정답: Yes, it was.

A Was-question takes was in the short answer.

---

17 Choose the correct permission request.

정답: May I have a rabbit?

May + I/we + base verb.

---

18 Choose the correct reply to Can I get a pet?

정답: Yes, you can.

The request uses I; the reply uses you.

---

**19 Choose the best conjunction: Birds are noisy, \_\_\_\_ they are fun.**

**정답: but**

The ideas contrast: noisy vs. fun.

---

**20 Choose the best conjunction: Birds are noisy \_\_\_\_ they are messy.**

**정답: and**

The two ideas point in the same direction.

---

## **B. Reading: Bandar & Number Logic**

**21 Why did Bandar go into town?**

**정답: He was bored.**

The story says Bandar was bored and decided to go into town.

---

**22 Where did Bandar first steal food?**

**정답: At a bakery.**

The bakery comes first.

---

**23 How many cookies were there at first?**

**정답: 30**

Bandar saw thirty cookies.

---

**24 How many cookies were left after Bandar ate some?**

**정답: 15**

The baker says only fifteen cookies were left.

---

**25 How many carrots were there before Bandar ate some?**

**정답: 60**

He saw sixty carrots.

---

**26 How many carrots were left?**

**정답: 44**

The gardener says forty-four carrots were left.

---

**27 Where did Bandar find sausages?**

**정답: At a restaurant.**

Sausages appear at the restaurant.

---

**28** How many sausages were there at first?

**정답: 42**

The story states forty-two sausages.

---

**29** How many sausages were left?

**정답: 30**

The cook says only thirty sausages were left.

---

**30** What did Bandar grab at the candy store?

**정답: Twenty pieces of candy.**

He grabbed twenty pieces of candy.

---

**31** Why could Bandar not get his hand out of the jar?

**정답: He would not let go of the candy.**

The candy maker told him to let go, but Bandar refused.

---

**32** Who caught Bandar at the end?

**정답: The candy maker.**

The candy maker caught him.

---

**33** Where was Bandar taken at the end?

**정답: Back to the woods.**

The candy maker took him back to the woods.

---

**34** Which best states the lesson of the story?

**정답: Greedy choices can lead to trouble.**

Bandar's repeated greed causes the final consequence.

---

**35** What does subtract mean?

**정답: Take one amount away from another.**

Subtraction means taking away.

---

### C. Math-in-English: Subtraction

**36** What does left mean in a subtraction problem?

**정답: The amount remaining.**

Left means remaining.

---

**37** What sign tells us to subtract?

**정답: minus sign**

Subtraction uses the minus sign.

---

**38** If  $9 - 4 = 5$ , how many are left?

**정답: 5**

9 minus 4 equals 5.

---

**39** Bandar saw 60 carrots and 44 were left. How many did he eat?

**정답: 16**

$60 - 44 = 16$ .

---

**40** Bandar saw 42 sausages and 30 were left. How many did he eat?

**정답: 12**

$42 - 30 = 12$ .

---

**41** Which phrase is closest to take away?

**정답: subtract**

Take away = subtract.

---

**42** Which is normally written in a column?

**정답: A subtraction problem with double-digit numbers.**

The text contrasts single-digit rows with double-digit columns.

---

#### **D. Reading: Following Rules**

**43** Who helps students follow rules in the school library?

**정답: A librarian.**

Librarians help us follow library rules.

---

**44** Who helps children cross the road safely?

**정답: A crossing guard.**

A crossing guard helps people cross safely.

---

**45** Who helps keep swimmers safe?

**정답: A lifeguard.**

Lifeguards keep people safe in and near water.

---

46 Which is a zoo rule from the text?

**정답: You can't feed the animals.**

The text says you can't touch or feed the animals.

47 Which is a pool rule?

**정답: You shouldn't run near the water.**

Running near water is unsafe.

48 What should students do when playing games at school?

**정답: Be polite and take turns.**

The text says to be polite and take turns.

49 Why are rules important?

**정답: They help keep us safe, happy, and healthy.**

This is the concluding idea of Following Rules.

50 Which place has the rule Don't eat, drink, or be noisy?

**정답: The school library.**

These are library rules.

## E. Short Answer - Full Sentences

51 Write one complete sentence explaining why the candy maker caught Bandar.

**정답: Because Bandar did not let go of the candy, the candy maker caught him.**

A complete answer should include Bandar's refusal and the result.

채점: 핵심 내용 정확 + 주어/동사가 있는 완전한 문장이면 만점. 사소한 철자 오류는 의미가 명확하면 경감 가능.

52 Write one complete sentence using did to ask about Bandar and the bakery.

**정답: Did Bandar go to the bakery?**

Use Did + Bandar + base verb.

채점: 핵심 내용 정확 + 주어/동사가 있는 완전한 문장이면 만점. 사소한 철자 오류는 의미가 명확하면 경감 가능.

53 Write one complete sentence about a pool rule using shouldn't.

**정답: You shouldn't run near the water.**

Any accurate pool rule using shouldn't is acceptable.

채점: 핵심 내용 정확 + 주어/동사가 있는 완전한 문장이면 만점. 사소한 철자 오류는 의미가 명확하면 경감 가능.

54 Write one permission question using May I.

정답: May I have a rabbit?

May I + base verb ...?

채점: 핵심 내용 정확 + 주어/동사가 있는 완전한 문장이면 만점. 사소한 철자 오류는 의미가 명확하면 경감 가능.

55 In one sentence, explain what subtraction means.

정답: Subtraction means taking one amount away from another amount.

The answer should express taking away.

채점: 핵심 내용 정확 + 주어/동사가 있는 완전한 문장이면 만점. 사소한 철자 오류는 의미가 명확하면 경감 가능.

## F. Written Response - 서술형 강화

56 [조건 영작] 'Bandar는 마을로 갔다.'를 go를 사용하여 과거형으로 쓰시오.

정답: Bandar went to the town.

go → went; complete sentence required.

채점: 내용 정확성, 문제의 필수 조건 충족, 목표 문법 형태, 문장 완결성을 분리해 부분점수 처리.

57 [오류 수정] Correct the sentence: Did Bandar ate the cookie?

정답: Did Bandar eat the cookie?

After did, use the base verb eat.

채점: 내용 정확성, 문제의 필수 조건 충족, 목표 문법 형태, 문장 완결성을 분리해 부분점수 처리.

58 [Full sentence] Why should people listen to lifeguards?

정답: People should listen to lifeguards because lifeguards help keep them safe in and near the water.

Include a reason and a complete sentence.

채점: 내용 정확성, 문제의 필수 조건 충족, 목표 문법 형태, 문장 완결성을 분리해 부분점수 처리.

59 [Compare] Write two sentences comparing a library rule and a pool rule.

정답: You can't eat, drink, or be noisy in the library. You shouldn't run near the water at a pool.

Two accurate place-specific rules are needed.

채점: 내용 정확성, 문제의 필수 조건 충족, 목표 문법 형태, 문장 완결성을 분리해 부분점수 처리.

[Summary] Write 2-3 sentences summarizing the ending of Bandar's story.

**정답: Bandar would not let go of the candy, so the candy maker caught him. The candy maker took him back to the woods and told him not to come to town again.**

Include the candy jar problem and the final consequence.

채점: 내용 정확성, 문제의 필수 조건 충족, 목표 문법 형태, 문장 완결성을 분리해 부분점수 처리.

# SET 2 - Trap & Error Control - Answer Key

정답 + 핵심 근거 + 서술형 채점 포인트

## A. Grammar & Usage

1 Choose the correct sentence.

정답: Bandar didn't go home.

Didn't + base verb.

2 Choose the correct sentence.

정답: He didn't eat the candy.

Didn't + base verb.

3 Choose the correct sentence.

정답: Did he see the cookies?

Did + base verb.

4 Choose the correct sentence.

정답: What did he buy?

Wh + did + subject + base verb.

5 Choose the correct question.

정답: Where did they go?

Did requires base verb go.

6 Choose the correct question.

정답: Was the monkey greedy?

Adjective with be → was.

7 Choose the correct question.

정답: Were the rules important?

Plural subject → were.

8 Choose the correct short answer: Did they eat?

정답: No, they didn't.

Did-question → did/didn't.

**9** Choose the correct past form of take.

**정답: took**

take → took.

---

**10** Choose the correct past form of catch.

**정답: caught**

catch → caught.

---

**11** Choose the correct past form of hide.

**정답: hid**

hide → hid.

---

**12** Choose the correct past form of dig.

**정답: dug**

dig → dug.

---

**13** Choose the correct permission request.

**정답: Can we go now?**

Can + we + base verb.

---

**14** Choose the correct formal permission request.

**정답: May I borrow this?**

May + I + base verb.

---

**15** Choose the correct reply: May we go?

**정답: Yes, you may.**

Reply changes we → you.

---

**16** Choose the correct negative reply: May I have a lizard?

**정답: No, you may not.**

May-request → may not; reply subject you.

---

**17** Choose: Rabbits are cute, \_\_\_\_ they need space.

**정답: but**

Cute is positive; needing space is a contrasting limitation.

---

**18** Choose: Dogs can be friendly \_\_\_\_ playful.

**정답: and**

Similar positive ideas → and.

---

19 Which sentence correctly uses and?

정답: The pool is clean and safe.

Clean and safe support each other.

---

20 Which sentence correctly uses but?

정답: The monkey was fast, but he was greedy.

But connects contrasting ideas.

---

## B. Reading: Bandar & Number Logic

21 Which sequence is correct?

정답: bakery → garden → restaurant → candy store

This is the story order.

---

22 Which pair is correct?

정답: bakery - cookies

Cookies are at the bakery.

---

23 Which pair is correct?

정답: garden - carrots

Carrots are in the garden.

---

24 Which pair is correct?

정답: restaurant - sausages

Sausages are at the restaurant.

---

25 Which number belongs with the bakery after Bandar ate?

정답: 15

15 cookies remained.

---

26 Which number belongs with the garden after Bandar ate?

정답: 44

44 carrots remained.

---

27 Which number belongs with the restaurant after Bandar ate?

정답: 30

30 sausages remained.

---

**28** How many cookies did Bandar eat if 30 became 15?

**정답: 15**

$30 - 15 = 15$ .

---

**29** How many carrots did Bandar eat if 60 became 44?

**정답: 16**

$60 - 44 = 16$ .

---

**30** How many sausages did Bandar eat if 42 became 30?

**정답: 12**

$42 - 30 = 12$ .

---

**31** What did the candy maker tell Bandar to do?

**정답: Let go of the candy.**

Let go was the solution.

---

**32** Why did the candy maker catch Bandar?

**정답: Bandar would not let go of the candy.**

His greed kept his hand trapped.

---

**33** Which word best describes Bandar?

**정답: greedy**

His repeated stealing and refusal to let go show greed.

---

**34** Which event happens last?

**정답: The candy maker takes Bandar back to the woods.**

This is the final consequence.

---

**35** Choose the best equation for: 35 grapes, 20 given away.

**정답:  $35 - 20 = 15$**

Start amount minus given-away amount = left.

---

### C. Math-in-English: Subtraction

**36** What does count backward by fives mean?

**정답: Subtract 5 each time.**

Counting backward by fives subtracts 5 each step.

---

37 50, 45, 40, 35, \_\_\_\_

정답: 30

Subtract 5 each time.

38 A word problem says How many were left? What operation is most likely needed?

정답: subtraction

Left after some are taken away signals subtraction.

39 Which word is a clue for subtraction?

정답: left

Left commonly signals a remaining amount.

40 Which equation matches take 4 away from 9?

정답:  $9 - 4 = 5$

Take 4 away from 9.

41 If 20 candies are grabbed from a jar and none are released, how many pieces is Bandar holding?

정답: 20

The story says he grabbed twenty pieces.

42 Why is number order important in subtraction?

정답: Because changing the order can change the answer.

Subtraction is order-sensitive.

#### D. Reading: Following Rules

43 Which job-place match is wrong?

정답: lifeguard - library

Lifeguards belong at pools/water, not libraries.

44 Which rule belongs to the zoo?

정답: Don't feed the animals.

Feeding animals is a zoo rule.

45 Which rule belongs to the pool?

정답: Don't run near the water.

Running near water is a pool safety issue.

46 Which rule belongs to road safety?

**정답: Pay attention to the traffic light.**

Traffic lights are road-safety signals.

47 Which rule belongs to school games?

**정답: Be polite and take turns.**

The school section emphasizes politeness and taking turns.

48 Which modal is strongest in You \_\_\_ always listen to the lifeguards.?

**정답: must**

The text uses must always listen.

49 Which is correct?

**정답: You shouldn't run near the water.**

Shouldn't + base verb.

50 Which is correct?

**정답: You can't feed the animals.**

Can't + base verb.

## E. Short Answer - Full Sentences

51 Write one complete sentence explaining why the garden owner was angry with Bandar.

**정답: The gardener was angry because Bandar stole and ate the carrots.**

Include the cause.

채점: 핵심 내용 정확 + 주어/동사가 있는 완전한 문장이면 만점. 사소한 철자 오류는 의미가 명확하면 경감 가능.

52 Write a correct past-tense question asking what Bandar ate at the restaurant.

**정답: What did Bandar eat at the restaurant?**

What + did + subject + base verb.

채점: 핵심 내용 정확 + 주어/동사가 있는 완전한 문장이면 만점. 사소한 철자 오류는 의미가 명확하면 경감 가능.

53 Write a polite permission question with Can I.

**정답: Can I borrow a pencil?**

Any grammatical Can I + base verb question is acceptable.

채점: 핵심 내용 정확 + 주어/동사가 있는 완전한 문장이면 만점. 사소한 철자 오류는 의미가 명확하면 경감 가능.

54 Write one sentence using but to contrast two ideas about Bandar.

정답: Bandar was fast, but he was greedy.

The two clauses must contrast.

채점: 핵심 내용 정확 + 주어/동사가 있는 완전한 문장이면 만점. 사소한 철자 오류는 의미가 명확하면 경감 가능.

55 Write one sentence explaining why pool rules are important.

정답: Pool rules are important because they help keep people safe near the water.

Full sentence + reason.

채점: 핵심 내용 정확 + 주어/동사가 있는 완전한 문장이면 만점. 사소한 철자 오류는 의미가 명확하면 경감 가능.

## F. Written Response - 서술형 강화

56 [오류 수정] Correct: Bandar didn't went to the bakery.

정답: Bandar didn't go to the bakery.

Didn't requires base verb go.

채점: 내용 정확성, 문제의 필수 조건 충족, 목표 문법 형태, 문장 완결성을 분리해 부분점수 처리.

57 [조건 영작] '그는 사탕을 놓지 않았다.'를 didn't와 let go를 사용하여 쓰시오.

정답: He didn't let go of the candy.

didn't + base verb let; use let go of.

채점: 내용 정확성, 문제의 필수 조건 충족, 목표 문법 형태, 문장 완결성을 분리해 부분점수 처리.

58 [Full sentence] Why can't people feed animals at the zoo?

정답: People can't feed animals at the zoo because the rule helps keep the animals safe.

A clear safety reason is acceptable.

채점: 내용 정확성, 문제의 필수 조건 충족, 목표 문법 형태, 문장 완결성을 분리해 부분점수 처리.

59 [Cause-effect] Explain how Bandar's greed caused the ending of the story in 2 sentences.

정답: Bandar grabbed too much candy and would not let go. Because his hand stayed trapped, the candy maker caught him and took him back to the woods.

Need greed → trapped hand → caught/returned.

채점: 내용 정확성, 문제의 필수 조건 충족, 목표 문법 형태, 문장 완결성을 분리해 부분점수 처리.

**60** [Integrated] Write 3 sentences: one past sentence about Bandar, one permission question, and one rule sentence with should/shouldn't/can't/must.

**정답:** Bandar went to the bakery. May I have a cookie? You shouldn't steal food.

Three different target structures required.

채점: 내용 정확성, 문제의 필수 조건 충족, 목표 문법 형태, 문장 완결성을 분리해 부분점수 처리.

# SET 3 - Transfer & Reasoning - Answer Key

정답 + 핵심 근거 + 서술형 채점 포인트

## A. Grammar & Usage

1 Yesterday Mina \_\_\_\_ a new book.

정답: **bought**

buy → bought.

2 Last night we \_\_\_\_ juice.

정답: **drank**

drink → drank.

3 My dad \_\_\_\_ me a pencil.

정답: **gave**

give → gave.

4 We \_\_\_\_ a great time at the fair.

정답: **had**

have → had.

5 She \_\_\_\_ the tall building.

정답: **saw**

see → saw.

6 They \_\_\_\_ to school yesterday.

정답: **went**

go → went.

7 He \_\_\_\_ ten dollars at the store.

정답: **spent**

spend → spent.

8 The boy \_\_\_\_, 'Thank you.'

정답: **said**

say → said.

**9** Choose the correct question for the answer: She went to the zoo.

**정답: Where did she go?**

Where + did + she + go.

---

**10** Choose the correct question for the answer: They ate three cookies.

**정답: How many cookies did they eat?**

How many + count noun + did + base verb.

---

**11** Choose the correct question for the answer: It was fun.

**정답: Was it fun?**

Be-verb past question → was.

---

**12** Choose the correct question for the answer: They were busy.

**정답: Were they busy?**

Plural past be → were.

---

**13** A child asks: \_\_\_\_ I open the window?

**정답: May**

May I ...? asks permission.

---

**14** A child asks: Can \_\_\_\_ go to the playground?

**정답: we**

Can + subject pronoun we.

---

**15** Choose the correct reply: Can we use the computer?

**정답: Yes, you can.**

Reply subject becomes you.

---

**16** Choose the best conjunction: The library is quiet, \_\_\_\_ the playground is noisy.

**정답: but**

Quiet vs noisy → contrast.

---

**17** Choose the best conjunction: The pool is clean \_\_\_\_ safe.

**정답: and**

Clean and safe support each other.

---

**18** Which is correct?

**정답: May I borrow your eraser?**

May + I + base verb.

---

19 Which is correct?

정답: No, you may not.

Correct negative response to May I/we.

---

20 Which sentence has a correct past negative?

정답: They didn't drink the juice.

didn't + base verb drink.

---

## B. Reading: Bandar & Number Logic

21 Which sentence has a correct past question?

정답: Did she give you a pencil?

Did + base verb give.

---

22 If the baker had 30 cookies and 15 were left, which statement is true?

정답: Bandar ate 15 cookies.

$30 - 15 = 15$ .

---

23 If 60 carrots became 44, what changed?

정답: 16 carrots were eaten.

$60 - 44 = 16$ .

---

24 If 42 sausages became 30, what changed?

정답: 12 sausages were eaten.

$42 - 30 = 12$ .

---

25 Among cookies, carrots, and sausages, which did Bandar eat the most of?

정답: carrots

Cookies 15, carrots 16, sausages 12 → carrots most.

---

26 Which statement is supported by the story?

정답: Bandar kept repeating the same bad choice in different places.

He repeatedly stole food.

---

27 Why is the candy-store episode different from the earlier episodes?

정답: Bandar gets trapped by refusing to let go.

The jar creates the turning point.

---

**28 Which is the best cause-effect pair?**

**정답: Bandar would not let go → the candy maker caught him**

Direct cause-effect from the ending.

**29 What does greedy most nearly mean in the story?**

**정답: Wanting more than you need.**

Bandar repeatedly takes more food.

**30 What does let go mean?**

**정답: Release what you are holding.**

The candy maker wants Bandar to release the candy.

**31 What does caught mean in the ending?**

**정답: Captured or stopped him.**

The candy maker catches Bandar.

**32 Which title best fits the whole story?**

**정답: Bandar Learns the Cost of Greed**

The plot centers on greed and consequence.

**33 What should Bandar have done at the candy store to escape?**

**정답: Let go of the candy.**

The candy maker explicitly tells him to let go.

**34 Which equation matches the carrot episode?**

**정답:  $60 - 16 = 44$**

Starting 60, eaten 16, left 44.

**35 Which equation matches the sausage episode?**

**정답:  $42 - 12 = 30$**

Starting 42, eaten 12, left 30.

### C. Math-in-English: Subtraction

**36 Which equation matches the cookie episode?**

**정답:  $30 - 15 = 15$**

Starting 30, left 15.

**37** A child has 25 stickers and gives away 10. Which word best describes 15?

**정답: left**

15 remain, so they are left.

---

**38** Why does a subtraction word problem require careful reading?

**정답: You must identify the starting amount and what is taken away.**

Correct operation depends on quantities and relationships.

---

**39** Which clue most strongly suggests subtraction?

**정답: gave away**

Giving away reduces an amount.

---

**40** Which is a reasonable check for  $35 - 20 = 15$ ?

**정답:  $15 + 20 = 35$**

Addition can check subtraction.

---

**41** A student is shouting in the library. Which rule is being broken?

**정답: Don't be noisy in the library.**

Noise is prohibited in the library.

---

**42** A child runs beside a pool. What should the child do instead?

**정답: Walk near the water.**

The rule says not to run near water.

---

#### **D. Reading: Following Rules**

**43** A visitor gives food to a zoo animal. Which rule is broken?

**정답: You can't feed the animals.**

Direct zoo rule.

---

**44** Which person should you listen to at a swimming pool?

**정답: A lifeguard.**

Lifeguards supervise pool safety.

---

**45** Which person helps with books and library rules?

**정답: A librarian.**

Library role.

---

46 Which person helps with road crossing?

정답: A crossing guard.

Road-safety role.

47 Which reason best explains taking turns?

정답: It helps people play fairly and politely.

Taking turns supports cooperation.

48 Why should people pay attention to traffic lights?

정답: To cross the road safely.

Traffic lights support road safety.

49 Which pair shares the same goal?

정답: crossing guard and lifeguard - safety

Both roles protect safety in different places.

50 What is the main idea of Following Rules?

정답: Rules help people stay safe, happy, and healthy in different places.

This unifies all locations in the text.

## E. Short Answer - Full Sentences

51 Write one sentence explaining the turning point in Bandar's story.

정답: The turning point happens when Bandar's hand gets stuck because he will not let go of the candy.

Must identify the candy jar and refusal to let go.

채점: 핵심 내용 정확 + 주어/동사가 있는 완전한 문장이면 만점. 사소한 철자 오류는 의미가 명확하면 경감 가능.

52 Write a correct How many-question about cookies Bandar ate.

정답: How many cookies did Bandar eat?

How many + plural noun + did + subject + base verb.

채점: 핵심 내용 정확 + 주어/동사가 있는 완전한 문장이면 만점. 사소한 철자 오류는 의미가 명확하면 경감 가능.

53 Write one sentence comparing a crossing guard and a lifeguard.

정답: A crossing guard helps people cross roads safely, but a lifeguard keeps people safe near water.

Must compare distinct roles accurately.

채점: 핵심 내용 정확 + 주어/동사가 있는 완전한 문장이면 만점. 사소한 철자 오류는 의미가 명확하면 경감 가능.

54 Write one sentence using and about two safe behaviors.

정답: We should be polite and take turns.

Two compatible ideas joined with and.

채점: 핵심 내용 정확 + 주어/동사가 있는 완전한 문장이면 만점. 사소한 철자 오류는 의미가 명확하면 경감 가능.

55 Write one sentence explaining how addition can check subtraction.

정답: We can add the difference and the amount taken away to get the starting number.

Accurate inverse-operation idea.

채점: 핵심 내용 정확 + 주어/동사가 있는 완전한 문장이면 만점. 사소한 철자 오류는 의미가 명확하면 경감 가능.

## F. Written Response - 서술형 강화

56 [조건 영작] 'Bandar는 16개의 당근을 먹었다.'를 eat를 과거형으로 사용하여 쓰시오.

정답: Bandar ate sixteen carrots.

eat → ate; complete sentence.

채점: 내용 정확성, 문제의 필수 조건 충족, 목표 문법 형태, 문장 완결성을 분리해 부분점수 처리.

57 [오류 수정] Correct: Where did Bandar went after the bakery?

정답: Where did Bandar go after the bakery?

After did, use go.

채점: 내용 정확성, 문제의 필수 조건 충족, 목표 문법 형태, 문장 완결성을 분리해 부분점수 처리.

58 [Full sentence] Why are rules different in a library, zoo, and pool?

정답: Rules are different because each place has different activities and safety needs.

Need a logical general reason.

채점: 내용 정확성, 문제의 필수 조건 충족, 목표 문법 형태, 문장 완결성을 분리해 부분점수 처리.

59

[Evidence] Write 2 sentences showing that Bandar did not learn quickly from his mistakes.

**정답: Bandar stole food at the bakery and then stole carrots in the garden. He continued stealing at the restaurant and candy store, so he repeated the same bad choice.**

Use at least two separate episodes as evidence.

채점: 내용 정확성, 문제의 필수 조건 충족, 목표 문법 형태, 문장 완결성을 분리해 부분점수 처리.

60

[Integrated] Write 3 sentences that include one past irregular verb, one Can/May permission question, and one rule with must/shouldn't/can't.

**정답: Bandar went to town. May I go to the pool? You must listen to the lifeguard.**

All three target structures required.

채점: 내용 정확성, 문제의 필수 조건 충족, 목표 문법 형태, 문장 완결성을 분리해 부분점수 처리.

# SET 4 - Final Simulation - Answer Key

정답 + 핵심 근거 + 서술형 채점 포인트

## A. Grammar & Usage

1 Bandar \_\_\_\_ into town because he was bored.

정답: went

go → went.

2 He \_\_\_\_ a cookie and ate it.

정답: stole

steal → stole.

3 He \_\_\_\_ in the leaves.

정답: hid

hide → hid.

4 He \_\_\_\_ up a carrot.

정답: dug

dig → dug.

5 The candy maker \_\_\_\_ Bandar.

정답: caught

catch → caught.

6 The candy maker \_\_\_\_ him back to the woods.

정답: took

take → took.

7 Choose the correct negative.

정답: Bandar didn't let go.

Didn't + base verb.

8 Choose the correct question.

정답: Did Bandar steal food?

Did + base verb.

**9 Choose the correct Wh-question.**

**정답: Why did Bandar run away?**

Why + did + subject + base verb.

---

**10 Choose the correct be-question.**

**정답: Was Bandar greedy?**

Past be with singular subject → was.

---

**11 Choose the correct short answer: Was he bored?**

**정답: Yes, he was.**

Was-question → was.

---

**12 Choose the correct short answer: Did he steal?**

**정답: Yes, he did.**

Did-question → did.

---

**13 Choose the correct permission request.**

**정답: Can I have a pet?**

Can I + base verb.

---

**14 Choose the correct formal request.**

**정답: May we go outside?**

May we + base verb.

---

**15 Choose the correct reply.**

**정답: No, you can't.**

Reply uses you.

---

**16 Choose the correct reply.**

**정답: Yes, you may.**

May-request → you may.

---

**17 Choose the conjunction: The zoo is fun, \_\_\_\_ we must follow rules.**

**정답: but**

Fun vs restriction creates contrast.

---

**18 Choose the conjunction: Be polite \_\_\_\_ take turns.**

**정답: and**

Two compatible behaviors.

---

19 Which is correct?

정답: You must listen to the lifeguard.

Must + base verb.

---

20 Which is correct?

정답: You shouldn't run near the water.

Shouldn't + base verb.

---

## B. Reading: Bandar & Number Logic

21 What is the first reason Bandar enters town?

정답: He is bored.

The story begins with boredom.

---

22 Which place comes second?

정답: the garden

Order: bakery, garden, restaurant, candy store.

---

23 Which place comes third?

정답: the restaurant

Restaurant is third.

---

24 Which place comes last before Bandar returns to the woods?

정답: the candy store

Candy store is the last town episode.

---

25 What is the correct number pair for cookies?

정답: 30 → 15

Cookie episode.

---

26 What is the correct number pair for carrots?

정답: 60 → 44

Carrot episode.

---

27 What is the correct number pair for sausages?

정답: 42 → 30

Sausage episode.

---

**28** How many carrots did Bandar eat?

**정답: 16**

$60 - 44 = 16$ .

---

**29** How many sausages did Bandar eat?

**정답: 12**

$42 - 30 = 12$ .

---

**30** How many cookies did Bandar eat?

**정답: 15**

$30 - 15 = 15$ .

---

**31** Why is 'let go' central to the ending?

**정답: Letting go would have freed Bandar's hand.**

His refusal traps him.

---

**32** Which trait causes the main conflict?

**정답: greed**

Greed drives repeated stealing and refusal to release candy.

---

**33** Which statement is an inference?

**정답: Bandar's greed made him ignore an easy way to escape.**

This combines evidence to infer motive/behavior.

---

**34** Which detail best supports the theme?

**정답: Bandar keeps taking more food even after being chased.**

Repeated behavior supports greed/consequence theme.

---

**35** What is the best summary of the ending?

**정답: Bandar refuses to release candy, gets caught, and is returned to the woods.**

Includes cause and consequence.

---

### C. Math-in-English: Subtraction

**36** Which operation answers: How many remain?

**정답: subtraction**

Remain/left signals subtraction.

---

37 50, 40, 30, 20, \_\_\_\_

정답: 10

Subtract 10 each time.

---

38  $35 - 20 = ?$

정답: 15

$35 - 20 = 15$ .

---

39  $60 - 44 = ?$

정답: 16

$60 - 44 = 16$ .

---

40  $42 - 30 = ?$

정답: 12

$42 - 30 = 12$ .

---

41 Which check is correct for  $60 - 44 = 16$ ?

정답:  $44 + 16 = 60$

Addition checks subtraction.

---

42 Which word best means the answer after taking away?

정답: difference

Difference is the result of subtraction.

---

#### D. Reading: Following Rules

43 At school, who helps make the school rules?

정답: Teachers and the principal.

The text names teachers and the principal.

---

44 What should students do during games?

정답: Be polite and take turns.

School behavior rule.

---

45 What can't students do in the library?

정답: Eat, drink, or be noisy.

Direct library rule.

---

46 What should children do near a road?

**정답: Pay attention to the traffic light.**

Road safety rule.

47 What can't visitors do at the zoo?

**정답: Touch or feed the animals.**

Direct zoo rule.

48 What shouldn't people do near a pool?

**정답: Run near the water.**

Direct pool rule.

49 What must people do at a pool?

**정답: Listen to the lifeguards.**

Must always listen to lifeguards.

50 Which statement best connects all sections of Following Rules?

**정답: Different places have different rules, but the rules help keep people safe and well.**

Generalization across home, school, zoo, pool.

## E. Short Answer - Full Sentences

51 Write one complete sentence using an irregular past verb from Bandar's story.

**정답: Bandar stole a cookie from the bakery.**

Any accurate complete sentence using a target irregular past verb is acceptable.

채점: 핵심 내용 정확 + 주어/동사가 있는 완전한 문장이면 만점. 사소한 철자 오류는 의미가 명확하면 경감 가능.

52 Write one correct Did-question about Bandar.

**정답: Did Bandar eat the carrots?**

Did + Bandar + base verb.

채점: 핵심 내용 정확 + 주어/동사가 있는 완전한 문장이면 만점. 사소한 철자 오류는 의미가 명확하면 경감 가능.

53 Write one correct May-question asking permission.

**정답: May I go outside?**

May I + base verb.

채점: 핵심 내용 정확 + 주어/동사가 있는 완전한 문장이면 만점. 사소한 철자 오류는 의미가 명확하면 경감 가능.

54 Write one sentence with but that contrasts two places or rules.

정답: The zoo is fun, but visitors can't feed the animals.

Need a real contrast.

채점: 핵심 내용 정확 + 주어/동사가 있는 완전한 문장이면 만점. 사소한 철자 오류는 의미가 명확하면 경감 가능.

55 Write one sentence stating the main idea of Following Rules.

정답: Different rules help keep people safe, happy, and healthy in different places.

General main idea.

채점: 핵심 내용 정확 + 주어/동사가 있는 완전한 문장이면 만점. 사소한 철자 오류는 의미가 명확하면 경감 가능.

## F. Written Response - 서술형 강화

56 [조건 영작] 'Bandar는 식당에서 소시지를 먹었다.'를 eat의 과거형과 restaurant를 사용하여 쓰시오.

정답: Bandar ate sausages at the restaurant.

Use ate + at the restaurant.

채점: 내용 정확성, 문제의 필수 조건 충족, 목표 문법 형태, 문장 완결성을 분리해 부분점수 처리.

57 [오류 수정] Correct: Did the candy maker caught Bandar?

정답: Did the candy maker catch Bandar?

After did, catch is base form.

채점: 내용 정확성, 문제의 필수 조건 충족, 목표 문법 형태, 문장 완결성을 분리해 부분점수 처리.

58 [Why] Why are lifeguards important? Answer in a full sentence.

정답: Lifeguards are important because they help keep people safe in and near the water.

Complete sentence + reason.

채점: 내용 정확성, 문제의 필수 조건 충족, 목표 문법 형태, 문장 완결성을 분리해 부분점수 처리.

59 [Summary] Summarize Bandar's story in 3 sentences: beginning, repeated problem, ending.

정답: Bandar was bored and went into town. He repeatedly stole and ate food from different places. At the candy store, he would not let go of the candy, so he was caught and taken back to the woods.

Need beginning + repeated greed + final consequence.

채점: 내용 정확성, 문제의 필수 조건 충족, 목표 문법 형태, 문장 완결성을 분리해 부분점수 처리.

[Final synthesis] Write 4 sentences: one subtraction sentence, one past-tense sentence, one permission question, and one safety rule.

**정답: Thirty minus fifteen equals fifteen. Bandar went to town. May I borrow a pencil? You must listen to the lifeguard.**

All four requested structures required.

채점: 내용 정확성, 문제의 필수 조건 충족, 목표 문법 형태, 문장 완결성을 분리해 부분점수 처리.